

## NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY, PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, JABI ABUJA FACULTY OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES, DEPT. OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS AND EXTENSION. 2020\_1 EXAMINATION

Course Title: Agricultural Production Economics Course code: AEA303 Credit Unit: 2 Time Allowed: 2 Hours INSTRUCTION: Answer Compulsory question 1 (25 marks) and any 3 other questions (15 marks each).

- 1. a. i) Give a concise definition of Agricultural economics
  - ii) Explain the scope of Agricultural economics.
  - iii) State six (6) uses of economics in Agriculture.
  - b. State two (2) major goals of production economics.
  - c. Highlight the meaning of Agricultural production economics.
- 2 a. What are the four (4) main goals of Agricultural production economics?b. What is the meaning of production?
  - c. Explain the following types of production:
    - i. Primary production
    - ii. Secondary production
    - iii. Tertiary production
  - 3 a. Enumerate the following factors of production:
    - i) Land
    - ii) Capital
    - iii) Labour
    - iv) Entrepreneur
    - b. Define: i) Resources;
      - ii) Fixed Resources:
      - iii) Variable Resources
      - iv) Flow Resources:
      - v) Stock Resources:

- 4 a. Define Productivity.b. List three (3) ways of expressing efficiency
  - c. List seven (7) characteristic features of agricultural production.
- 5. a. Define Production function.
  - b. State the algebraic expression of production function
- c. Highlight the uses of production function as indicated by Olayide and Heady (1982)
- 6. a. State three (3) needs of production function data.
  - b. State how to obtain data needed for production function
  - c. Highlight three (3) usefulness of tabular presentation of production function