

## NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

Plot 91, Cadastral Way, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Road, Jabi, Abuja
Faculty of Education
2020\_1 Semester

**COURSE CODE:** EDU721

**COURSE TITLE: Psychology of Learning** 

CREDIT UNITS: 2

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION:** Attempt question 1 and 2 others

1. a. What is learning? (5marks)

b. Identify and discuss five (5) factors that can affect learning? (25 marks)

(Total =30 Marks)

- 2. a. What do you understand by the term "Reinforcement"? (5 marks)
  - b. Discuss the classroom implications of Skinner's Operant Conditioning. (5 marks)
  - c. Outline and discuss two differences between Classical Conditioning and Operant Conditioning with examples. (10 marks)

(Total=20 Marks)

- 3. Explain the following concepts with examples
  - i. Stimulus Generalization
  - ii. Stimulus Discrimination
  - iii. Schedule of Reinforcement
  - iv. Continuous Reinforcement

(Total=20 Marks)

- 4.a. Discuss Maslow's Hierarchy of needs. (10 marks)
  - b. Distinguish between intrinsic and extrinsic motivation. (10 marks)

(Total=20 Marks)