



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
University Village, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi, Abuja
FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH SCIENCE
SEPTEMBER 2020_1 EXAMINATION

COURSE TITLE: Accident and Emergency
COURSE CODE: PHS403
COURSE UNITS: 3 Units
TIME ALLOWED: 2 hours
TOTAL MARKS: 70%
INSTRUCTION: Answer all the Questions

QUESTION 1 20 marks

- (1a) Briefly explain the term ‘ ‘ Peritonitis’ ’ **5marks**
(b) Describe clinical manifestation and features of Peritonitis under; ‘ ‘Abdominal pain and Tenderness’ ’ **10marks**
(c) Write a short note on the complications of peritonitis. **5marks**

QUESTION 2 20 marks

- (2a) Discuss Hypoglycemia under:
 (i) Introduction **2marks**
 (ii) Pathophysiology **5marks**
 (iii) Clinical presentation **5marks**
 (iv) Assessment **3marks**
(b) Mention five causes of unconsciousness in a patient with diabetes as an emergency case. **5marks**

QUESTION 3 15 marks

- (3a) Briefly explain the term ‘ ‘ Wound’ ’ **5marks**
(b) List six classes of Wound. **6marks**
(c) Mention four factors that influence the healing of a Wound. **4marks**

QUESTION 4 15 marks

- (4 a) Describe Airway (Respiratory) obstruction under:
 (i) Upper airway obstruction **5marks**
 (ii) Lower airway obstruction **5marks**
(b) Mention five causes of Oxygen deficiency in an airway obstruction. **5marks**