MCQ1: 'Ethnography', refers simply to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of human societies, usually of those simpler, small-scale societies which anthropologists have mostly studied.

Answer: descriptive account

MCQ2: Ethnography may be said to be the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.used by social anthropologists in the study of "man, his culture, and environment".

Answer: raw material

MCQ3: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ argued that the first-hand accounts of the culture and social life of human communities, from whatever point of view theyare regarded, are what we call Ethnography

Answer: John Beattie

MCQ 4: On the other hand, Ethnography can be said to refer to the process of collecting data by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: direct enquiries and observations

MCQ 5: Ethnography is regarded as raw material of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: social anthropology

MCQ 6: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is about the study of "mankind"

Answer: Anthropology

MCQ 7: The two sub-disciplines that Anthropology can be classified are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer: Physical Anthropology and Physical Anthropology

MCQ8: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ studies human fossils, evolution and variation

Answer: Physical Anthropology

MCQ 9: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the study of human social life - the origin, history, dynamics of society and its cultures

Answer: Social and Cultural Anthropology

MCQ 10: Anthropology is a branch of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in the sense that its subject matter is centrally a study of relationship between different kinds of peoples.

Answer: Sociology

MCQ 11: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a designated blanket term for all theanthropological studies.

Answer: Ethnology

MCQ13: Ethnologists are interested primarily in the past history of peoples or communities \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer: without written records

MCQ14: ethnologists classify people in terms of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: cultural characteristics

MCQ15: Ethnology in its own right, refers to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of past andcontemporary cultures

Answer: comparative studies

MCQ16: The history of collection of.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. started with the Europeanvoyages of discovery and exploration in the 15th century B.C

Answer: 'items of culture'

MCQ17: The history of collection all started with the documentation of cultural observation by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (484-45 B.C).

Answer: Herodotus

MCQ 18: Another person who made contribution to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was Marco Polo (1254-1324),

Answer: ethnographic documentation

MCQ19: The 16th century AD in Europe saw the beginning of interest by Europeans in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer: foreign peoples and their exotic cultures

MCQ 20: Philosophers such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used the ethnographic accounts from the voyagers to compare human societies all over the world.

Answer: John Locke and Thomas Hobbes

MCQ 21: By 1930, ethnographic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_had become an established activity

Answer: fieldwork

MCQ22: The study of Anthropology as a sociological discipline started in Nigeria in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer: 1950s

MCQ23: Anthropology started particularly at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer: the University of Ibadan and University of Nigeria, Nsukka.

MCQ24: After the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of Nigeria in 1914, it was a policy of the British colonial office in London to appoint an anthropologist as colonial officer.

Answer: amalgamation

MCQ25: Nigeria's multi-pluralism promotes the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of ethnocentrism.

Answer: dysfunctional tendency

MCQ26: The belief that one’s own culture is the only true and good one, as wellas the tendency to judge other cultures by ones cultural standards is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer: ethnocentrism

MCQ27: For some reasons, many anthropologists in Africa dropped the use of tribe substituting it with.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: ethnic group

MCQ28: The term tribe is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the extent that it was used to describe societies in the colonised region

Answer: pejorative

MCQ29: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is the term used in Socio-Cultural Anthropology to describe human social organisation based on small groupings, defined by traditions of common descent

Answer: Tribe

MCQ30: There are four ways by which one can use to identify an\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer: ethnic group

MCQ31: The first way is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer: culture

MCQ32: The second way is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: language

MCQ33: The third way is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_.

Answer: common tradition

MCQ34: The fourth way is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer: political organisation and territory

MCQ35: One of the major factors that distinguish ethnic groups from one another is this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, expressed in myth of common origin and kinship blood ties

Answer: cultural symbolism

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs) 34: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a concept which describes an ethnic group as people sharing the same historical experience, having the same cultural, experience, speaking the same language, and sharing the same belief about the future together

Answer: Cultural Symbolism

MCQ37: The term \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, emanates from the concept of culture.

Answer: culture area

MCQ38: The term \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, emanates from the concept of culture.

Answer: culture area

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs) 37: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_describes what people in a society would do or say in a defined situation if they conformed totally to the ideals accepted in the culture.

Answer: Ideal pattern

MCQ39: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_describes what people in a society would do or say in a defined situation if they conformed totally to the ideals accepted in the culture.

Answer: Ideal pattern

MCQ40: A culture consists of two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer: major patterns

MCQ41: The first is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer: the ideal culture

MCQ42: The second is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: the real culture

MCQ43: one of the widely quoted definitions of culture is the one provided by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer: Goodenough (1957)

MCQ44: The definition states that "a society's culture consists of whatever it is one has toknow or believe, in order to operate in a manner acceptable to its members, and do so in any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that they accept for anyone of themselves".

Answer: role

MCQ45: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_meticulously examined over a hundred (100) definitions but found none wholly acceptable

Answer: Kluckholn and Kroeber

MCQ46: A people's mode of dress, language, technology, traditions and belief system are all products of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: ecological adaptation

MCQ47: This theoretical approach is generally referred to as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer: environmental determinism.

MCQ48: Culture is influenced and shaped by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer: environmental conditions.

MCQ49: It is common to listen to people referring to or calling a person a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer: "bushman"

MCQ50: The name implies that the person is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer: uncultured

FBQ1: 'Ethnography', refers simply to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of human societies, usually of those simpler, small-scale societies which anthropologists have mostly studied.

Answer: descriptive account

FBQ2: Ethnography may be said to be the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. used by social anthropologists in the study of "man, his culture, and environment".

Answer: raw material

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Answer: John Beattie

FBQ4: On the other hand, Ethnography can be said to refer to the process of collecting data by direct enquiries and ……………

Answer: observations

FBQ5: Ethnography is regarded as raw material of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: social anthropology

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Answer: social

FBQ8: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ studies human fossils, evolution and variation

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Answer: Sociology

FBQ11: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a designated blanket term for all theanthropological studies.

Answer: Ethnology

Fill in the Blank (FBQs) 11: The distinction between Ethnography and Ethnology is similar to that existing between Geography and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer: Geology

FBQ13: Ethnologists are interested primarily in the past history of peoples or communities without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer: written records

FBQ14: ethnologists classify people in terms of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ characteristics

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Answer: ethnographic documentation

FBQ19: The 16th century AD in Europe saw the beginning of interest by Europeans in foreign peoples and their exotic cultures.TRUE OR FALSE

Answer: TRUE

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Answer: common tradition

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Answer: territory

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Answer: cultural symbolism

Fill in the Blank (FBQs) 35: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a concept which describes an ethnic group as people sharing the same historical experience, having the same cultural, experience, speaking the same language, and sharing the same belief about the future together

Answer: Cultural Symbolism

FBQ37: The term \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, emanates from the concept of culture.

Answer: culture area

FBQ38: This concept simply denotes a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_occupied by ethnic/tribal groups or peoples whose life styles exhibit a significant degree of similarity with others, as well as a significant degree of dissimilarity with the cultures of others.

Answer: geographical area

FBQ39: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_describes what people in a society would do or say in a defined situation if they conformed totally to the ideals accepted in the culture.

Answer: Ideal pattern

FBQ40: A culture consists of two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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Answer: Uncultured