CSS136

Aside from the deterrence, Beccaria recommended \_\_\_\_ other ways of controlling crime

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One of the following is not an unofficial source of crime statistics

Magazine

An official source of crime statistics is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Prison record

Crime statistics can be used for all of the following except \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Source material for execution of criminals

The assertion that criminality is a product of atavism was put forward by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_`

Lombrosso

Somatotypology was put forward by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Sheldon

The mesomorph according to Sheldon is all of the below except \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Social loving

In the body types of Sheldon, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has the highest population of individuals that are predispose to criminality

Mesomorph

The statement “everyone has the elements of the three body types but only one type predominates” can be associated with

Sheldon

The Y chromosome is known for a particular quality called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

aggression

The possession of extra Y chromosome aside for the normal gender combination can be associated with?

criminality

The highest proportion of people with extra Y chromosome were found in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and mental institutions in the 1960s

Prisons

The feeble minded or intelligence theory asserted that criminality is a product of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Low intelligence quotient

MA/CA \* 100 is a scale that was designed to measure \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Intelligence quotient

Idiot, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are the 3 categories of people with low IQs

Imbecile and Moron

Vegetable is another word for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the intelligence theory

Idiot

Id, Ego and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are the 3 elements in the psycho analytic theory of Sigmund Freud

Super Ego

\_\_\_\_\_\_ represents our original abilities

Id

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ develops as a result of the integration of societal values

Super Ego

Edwin Sutherland propounded the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ theory

Differential association

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ theory of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can also be called the structural strain theory

Anomie, Merton

The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are considered as “drop outs” in the society

Retreatist

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ circumvents the means in order to achieve the socially acceptable success

Innovationist

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is not one of the modes of adaptation postulated by Merton

Socialist

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ basic principles were postulated by Edwin Sutherland in the differential association theory

Nine

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ theory is a socio psychological explanation of how normative conflict presents the opportunities for individuals to commit crime.

Differential association

“Offenders frequently respect and admire honest and law abiding people” is one of the assumptions of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ theory

Social drift and neutralisation

“condemnation of condemners” is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Neutralisation technique

According to Travis Hirschi, there are \_\_\_\_\_\_ elements of bonding

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\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as an element is associated with playing of conventional roles or duties.

attachment

Social Bond theory was postulated by Travis Hirschi in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1969

Social disorganisation theories belong to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ school of thought.

chicago

The ecological theories are theories of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

place

Social disorganisation theory is also called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ theories

Ecological

Concentric zone theory of crime was propounded by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Ernest Burgess

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ identified the primary and secondary deviants in the labelling theory.

Lemert

In the labelling theory, criminals are called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Inmates

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is not a conflict theorist of crime.

Becker

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Criminal and Violent gangs are the 3 types of gangs postulated in subcultural theory.

Innovationist

Social Reality of Crime as a theory was propounded by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Quinney

In crime, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is one of the factors working against male criminals.

Gender

Violent crime is sometimes facilitated by consumption of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Water

One of the following is not a cause of violent crime

Advertisement

In certain locations, experience of war and loss of the lives of precious ones, can make one to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Violent

All of the following are violent crimes except \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Pilfering

One of the following types of rape is an issue in the African context

Marital rape

A 45-year-old man was caught having sex with a girl of 15 years. He and the girl claimed to be lovers but he was still apprehended for rape. This is because this type of rape is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Statutory rape

Homicide without malice is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Man slaughter

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is an example of power-related violent crime

Assassination

One of the following is an example of terrorist groups in the world

Al Qaeda

Crime is from the Latin word \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which means accusation or fault.

\*Crimen\*

Sociologically, crime is linked to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*Deviance\*

The content of crime is determined by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*Culture\*

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ considered crime as normal in all societies

\*Durkheim\*

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ asserted that crime is beyond the law

\*Sellin\*

Actus reus is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ component of crime

\*Physical\*

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the psychological component of crime

\*Mens rea\*

Intention, knowing, recklessness and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are various forms of mens rea

\*Negligence\*

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ refers to the concurrence of mens rea and actus rea

\*Causation\*

There are \_\_\_\_\_\_ principles which influence the development of the

Criminal law.

\*Three\*

Crime experts identified varieties of social, economic, personal, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ factors that can influence the trends of crime rate

\*demographic\*

The essence of stable crime rate patterns is to gain insight into the nature of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*Crime\*

Highest rate of crime is reported in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Season

\*Summer\*

Crime is most likely to occur on the \_\_\_\_\_ day than any other day of the month

\*First\*

Large urban areas have higher rate of crime. True or false \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*True\*

The percentage of firearms involvement in crime is highest in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*Robbery\*

In class situation, people living in poverty engage in disproportionate amount of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crimes

\*Expressive\*

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crimes are perpetrated to facilitate the achievement of certain goals in economic situation

\*Instrumental\*

Rape is an example of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crime

\*Expressive\*

According to Hirschi and Gottfredson, \_\_\_\_\_\_ is everywhere correlated with crime

\*age\*

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is any initiative that reduces or eliminates the aggregate level of victimisation in the society

\*Crime prevention policy\*

Crime prevention policy considers places and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the bid to control crime.

\*People\*

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prevention of crime addresses individual and family level factors which correlates with later crime involvement

\*Primary\*

Consistent parenting skill is an example of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ level factor that can affect later involvement in crime

\*Family\*

Secondary prevention uses techniques that focus on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ situations.

\*Risk\*

Dropping out of school is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ factor of crime involvement.

\*Secondary\*

…………….. through social development involves long term, integrated actions that deal with root causes of crime.

\*Crime prevention\*

Managing child abuse is an example of …………… through social development (CSPD)

\*Crime prevention\*

Public education and healthcare are examples of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ level of crime prevention

\*Primary\*

Secondary level of crime prevention refers to programmes that target those at higher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of involvement in crime

\*Risk\*

Rehabilitation and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ programmes are tertiary level of crime prevention

\*Supervision\*

Crime prevention through environmental design (CPTED) is about \_\_\_\_\_ and things that can either be targets of crime activities or location of crime.

\*places\*

Situational crime prevention programmes look for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ specific to situations.

\*Solutions\*

Increasing the risk if being caught is a tactic associated with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*Situational Crime Prevention\*

According to Ronald Clarke and Ross Homel, crime control strategies fall into \_\_\_\_\_\_ categories.

\*Five\*

Situational crime prevention strategy was first popularised in the US in the early \_\_\_\_\_\_ by Oscar Newman

\*1970s\*

The term \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was coined by Oscar Newman

\*Defensive space\*

Crime is a product of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*Opportunity\*

Opportunity theory of crime by Cohen and Felson (1979) asserted that there are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ conditions for crime to occur

\*Three\*

Preventive measures adopted by the police to forestall the opportunity for committing crime is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*Police preventive methods\*

Surveillance of building and suspected criminals are examples of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*Police preventive methods\*

According to Soyombo (1999), crime statistics can be from formal and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ source

\*informal\*

According to Soyombo (1999), .................... can be from formal and informal source

\*crime statistics\*

Atavistic stigmata can mean \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in crime

\*savagery\*

Number of crimes not officially reported characterise \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*Dark figure\*

A 13 year old boy that is apprehended for smoking in public has committed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ offence

\*status\*

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the ratio of the number of offenders to the actual population

\*Prevalence of crime\*

The ratio of offenses to offenders is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*Incidence of crime\*

Cesare Beccaria and Jeremy Bentham were considered the most influential classical thinkers in criminology. True or false \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\*True\*

Cesare Beccaria coined \_\_\_\_\_ types of deterrence

\*2\*