Question QFB1 : Stigmatisation is vital component of punishment and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: Correction  
  
Question QFB2 : \_\_\_\_\_\_ usually has special charge of discipline in prisons  
Answer: Deputy warden  
  
Question QFB3 : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are federal or state penal institutions in which offenders serve sentences  
Answer: Prisons  
  
Question QFB4 : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hold persons for more than forty-eight hours but usually less than one year.  
Answer: Jails  
  
Question QFB5 : The two categories of prison facilities are \_\_\_\_ and correctional  
Answer: Detention  
  
Question QFB6 : Punishment is ineffective if administered by one who is not respected. True or false \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: True  
  
Question QFB7 : When an inmate is received at a correctional institution, he must first pass through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_`  
Answer: Quarantine  
  
Question QFB8 : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is essentially the substitution of a greater by a lesser penalty.  
Answer: Commutation  
  
Question QFB9 : Parole is the last and most difficult stage in correctional treatment. True or false \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: True  
  
Question QFB10 : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ probation requires intense monitoring and supervision  
Answer: Felony  
  
Question QFB11 : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a sentence that does not involve confinement  
Answer: Probation  
  
Question QFB12 : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ theorists focus on the sanctioning and labelling of deviance rather than on deviance itself  
Answer: Labelling  
  
Question QFB13 : Special deterrence is sometimes called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ deterrence  
Answer: Specific  
  
Question QFB14 : Criminal sanction is all about punishment. True or false \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: True  
  
Question QFB15 : \_\_\_\_\_\_ is defined as the putting to death people who have been judged to have committed extremely heinous crime  
Answer: Capital punishment  
  
Question QFB16 : The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ penal code is largely influenced by the Quran  
Answer: Sharia  
  
Question QFB17 : The concept of socialization implies group membership. True or false \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: True  
  
Question QFB18 : The deprivation of heterosexual relationships is not one of the pains of punishment. True or false \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: False  
  
Question QFB19 : Untried prisoners must be kept separate from \_\_\_\_\_ prisoners  
Answer: Convicted  
  
Question QFB20 : There are ­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ general types of prison classification  
Answer: Three  
  
Question QFB21 : Awaiting trial is a major problem facing the Nigerian Prison System. True or false \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: True  
  
Question QFB22 : In Nigeria, a person can lose his citizenship if he is convicted of a crime. True or false \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: False  
  
Question QFB23 : \_\_\_\_\_\_ service in the prison is anchored on the private sector as the engine of growth, wealth creation, employment generation and poverty reduction  
Answer: Aftercare  
  
Question QFB24 : The 3Rs stand for Reformation Rehabilitation and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: Reintegration  
  
Question QFB25 : \_\_\_\_\_\_ refers to the employment of alternative ways of correcting convicted offenders other than the use of imprisonment.  
Answer: Deinstitutionalization  
  
Question QFB26 : In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ New York built a new prison at Auburn  
Answer: 1816  
  
Question QFB27 : The early twentieth century was a time of contrasts in the U.S prison system. True or false \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: True  
  
Question QFB28 : The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ era has witnessed change and turmoil in the nation’s correctional system  
Answer: Modern  
  
Question QFB29 : Correctional treatment can be divided into Community-based programs and Secure \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: Confinement  
  
Question QFB30 : Most jails are overcrowded and unsanitary. True or false \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: True  
  
Question QFB31 : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ security prisons are designed to hold the most violent, dangerous and aggressive inmates  
Answer: Maximum  
  
Question QFB32 : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ security prisons house inmates considered less dangerous than those in maximum security prisons  
Answer: Medium  
  
Question QFB33 : \_\_\_\_\_\_ security prisons hold inmates considered the lowest security risks  
Answer: Minimum  
  
Question QFB34 : The federal correctional system is operated by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: federal bureau of prisons  
  
Question QFB35 : The first women’s prison to be built was the Women’s prison of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: Indiana  
  
Question QFB36 : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ implies the effort to aid individual even though the welfare of society be the ultimate goal  
Answer: Case work  
  
Question QFB37 : Under the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system, the state feeds, clothes, houses and guards the convict.  
Answer: Contract  
  
Question QFB38 : Planning is a guarantee of success. True OR False \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: False  
  
Question QFB39 : The most prevalent and most generally approved system of prison industries today is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system  
Answer: State-use  
  
Question QFB40 : Release by amnesty is generally usually granted only to political prisoners as a benign gesture. True or false \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: True  
  
Question QFB41 : The conditions under which probation is granted must be wisely determined. True or false  
Answer: True  
  
Question QFB42 : Successful case work requires \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: Report  
  
Question QFB43 : The social process perspective first emerged in the writing of Edwin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: Lemert  
  
Question QFB44 : Labelling a person as ex-convict defines him as \_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: Peculiar  
  
Question QFB45 : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the proposition that the punishment must be based on the gravity of the offense committed.  
Answer: Just deserts  
  
Question QFB46 : Most jails are overcrowded and unsanitary. True or false \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: True  
  
Question QFB47 : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ theory maintains that people will refrain from engaging in criminal activity because of the consequences associated with detention  
Answer: Deterrence  
  
Question QFB48 : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ probation requires intense monitoring and supervision  
Answer: Felony  
  
Question QFB49 : Punishment is an important aspect of law .True or false  
Answer: True  
  
Question QFB50 : Maine is regarded as the first state to abolish its parole board. True or false  
Answer: True  
  
Question QMC1 : The words “new penology” might be used in \_\_\_\_ senses  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC2 : \_\_\_\_\_\_ theories are based upon principles supposed to transcend experience and to be especially sacred for assumed universal validity.  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC3 : \_\_\_\_\_\_ view holds that it is a religious duty to punish criminals  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC4 : The theory of ­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_ posits that crime has to be punished because it postulate punishment as its necessary logical complement  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC5 : Marian Wolfgang wrote about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prison in Florence, Italy.  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC6 : Le Sunche existed for \_\_\_\_\_ years  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC7 : In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Vagrancy Act of 1957 legalized deportation for the first time  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC8 : Correctional reform in the United States was first instituted in Pennsylvania under the leadership of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC9 : Correctional treatment can be divided into \_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC10 : The two categories of prison facilities are \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC11 : \_\_\_\_\_\_ are generally defined as facilities administered by local officials and designed to hold persons for more than forty-eight hours but usually less than a year  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC12 : \_\_\_\_\_\_ Security prisons are designed to hold the most violent, dangerous and aggressive inmates.  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC13 : The federal correctional system is operated by the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC14 : Sociologically, the prison is a \_\_\_\_\_ institution  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC15 : A prison system whether national, state, or local is the public aspect of the process of protecting against \_\_\_\_  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC16 : Classification of inmates into types for differential treatment is the first step towards\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC17 : Casework is also known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC18 : According to \_\_\_\_\_, the centre should be administered wholly separately from the prison administration though the desirability of such separation may be questioned.  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC19 : \_\_\_\_\_ is a method by which diagnosis, treatment, planning and the execution of the treatment program are coordinated in the individual case.  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC20 : \_\_\_\_\_\_ is the effort to aid the individual even though the welfare of the society is the ultimate goal  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC21 : \_\_\_\_\_ keeps men occupied but probably creates attitudes almost as antisocial as idleness  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC22 : In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the contractor supplies the raw materials and pays the state a determined amount for the work done on each article manufactured by the convict  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC23 : ­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the most prevalent and generally approved system of prison industries  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC24 : \_\_\_\_\_\_ is essentially the substitution of a greater by a lesser penalty  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC25 : \_\_\_\_ is a release from the prison after part of the sentence has been served by the prisoner still in the custody and under supervision  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC26 : \_\_\_\_\_ is not a condition for parole  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC27 : \_\_\_\_\_ (1999) identified three models of parole system  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC28 : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ model is found mainly in juvenile field  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC29 : \_\_\_\_\_ is a process of treatment prescribed by court for persons convicted of offenses against the law.  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC30 : \_\_\_\_\_ probation requires intensive surveillance programmes that includes intense monitoring and supervision  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC31 : There are \_\_\_\_ types of probation  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC32 : The acid test of the value of probation has effect on \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC33 : \_\_\_\_\_ probation entails sending offenders to prison for a short period of time and then placing them on probation  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC34 : \_\_\_\_ is the end of the assembly of the criminal justice  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC35 : \_\_\_\_ can be achieved by the imposition of a long prison tem  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC36 : \_\_\_\_ is not a form of sanction  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC37 : The acronym VIS means\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC38 : \_\_\_\_\_ can be defined as the putting to death of people who have been judged to have committed certain extremely heinous crime  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC39 : ­­There are \_\_\_\_ major laws existing in Nigeria  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC40 : The \_\_\_\_ penal code is largely influenced by the Quran  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC41 : Three major modes of execution in Nigeria includes the following except  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC42 : One of the following is not a non-legal factor ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC43 : \_\_\_\_ implies changes in group membership  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC44 : In prison the registration book must contain the following except \_\_\_\_  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC45 : Prisonization is similar to \_\_\_\_\_\_  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC46 : Persons arrested or imprisoned by reason of criminal charge against them who are detained either in police custody or jail but have not been tried are referred to as \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC47 : According to Alexander Patterson \_\_\_\_\_,” we are all in prison but in a matter of degree”  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC48 : \_\_\_\_\_ can be defined as that process whereby an individual is confined within an institution known as prison  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC49 : Section \_\_\_ of the 1972 Act of the Nigerian prison defines a prisoner as any person lawfully committed to custody  
Answer:  
  
Question QMC50 : ATPs mean \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: