



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**University Village, 91 Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja**  
**FACULTY OF SCIENCE**  
**SEPTEMBER, 2020\_1 EXAMINATIONS**

**COURSE CODE: DAM301**

**COURSE TITLE: Data Mining and Data Warehousing**

**CREDIT: 3 Units**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 ½ Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer Question 1 and any other FOUR (4) Questions**

- 1a) What do you understand by association analysis? *(4 marks)*
- b) In the context of association analysis, what is confidence? *(1 mark)*
- c) Using the typical example of a supermarket, explain market basket analysis. *(2 marks)*
- d) Distinguish between evolution and deviation analysis *(3 marks)*
- e) State the major advantage of neural network models. *(1 mark)*
- f) Identify the commonest type of neural network. *(1 mark)*
- g) Summarised the problems associated with neural networks according to Arun Swami of Silicon Graphics Computer Systems and resultant effect of this problem. *(3 marks)*
- h) Draw a simple decision tree illustrating all the basic components of a decision tree to describe the weather at a given time *(7 marks)*
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- 2a) why do we pre-process data? *(3 marks)*
- b) Briefly explain the objective measures for an association rule *(7 marks)*
- c) Identify FOUR tasks in data pre-processing *(2 marks)*
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- 3a) with the aid of illustrative diagram, detail the structure of data warehouse *(9 marks)*
- b) State six factors used in measuring the quality of a data. *(3 marks)*
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- 4a) Discuss briefly the under-listed data mining issues
- i) Performance Issues *(3 marks)*
  - ii) Interoperability *(3 marks)*
- b) Briefly summarize the following information often collected in digital form in databases  
And flat files:
- i) Games *(3 marks)*
  - ii) Business Transaction *(3 marks)*
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- 5) Briefly explain the following types of data that can be mined:
- (a) Flat files *(3 marks)*
  - (b) Multimedia Database *(3 marks)*
  - (c) Relational Databases *(3 marks)*
  - (d) Data Warehouse *(3 marks)*
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- 6a) Briefly discuss Mission Creep issue in data mining *(3 marks)*

b) With appropriate diagram, write on the neural network technology (**9 marks**)