



National Open University of Nigeria
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja
Faculty of Science
SEPTEMBER, 2020_1 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: ESM 301

COURSE TITLE: Introduction to Peace and Conflict Resolution.

CREDIT: 2 Units

TIME ALLOWED: 2 Hours

Instruction: Attempt question number ONE (1) and any other THREE (3) questions. Question number one (1) carries 25 marks, while the other questions carry (15) marks each.

- QUESTION 1a.** Briefly explain the meaning of conflict. **(2marks)**
- b. Enumerate any three conflict theories. **(3marks)**
 - c. Outline six basic assumptions of any one conflict theory mentioned in (1b). **(12 marks)**
 - d. Differentiate between Bourgeoisie and Proletariat. **(8marks).**

- QUESTION 2a.** List any three types of conflicts **(3marks).**
- 2b. Explain the importance of early warning system in conflict management **(12marks)**

- QUESTION 3a.** Write explanatory notes on political conflict. **(10marks)**
- 3b. Enumerate the features of urban violence. **(5marks)**

- QUESTION 4a.** Enumerate environmental related factors that promote conflict in Nigeria. **(3marks)**
- b. Briefly explain any six environmental factors promoting conflict in Nigeria. **(12marks)**

- QUESTION 5a.** Enumerate forms of oil related conflicts. **(5marks).**
- b. Briefly explain any two oil related conflicts **(10marks).**