

| Question Type J | Question 11 | A 11 | В Џ1 | c 11 | D 11 | Answer ↓↑ | Remark |
|--------------------|--|---------------------------|------|------|------|-----------|--------|
| FBQ | A means of communication where the main emphasis is predominantly Most of the significant news journalism technology emerged from | Photojournalism | | | | | eExan |
| FBQ | Another name for copy editing is | Editing | | | | | eExan |
| FBQ | The first paragraph or two or any news report is called | The Lead | | | | | eExam |
| FBQ | The news writing style that begins with presentation of the climax of an event before unfolding sequentially from the beginning showing how the event led to the climax is | Modified Inverted Pyramid | | | | | eExan |
| FBQ | In copyright law, instances in which material may be used without permission or payment is | Fair use | | | | | еЕхап |
| FBQ | The news value connotes exactness and truthfulness | Accuracy | | | | | eExam |
| FBQ | The act of checking a news story for facts and eliminating unnecessary details is called | Editing | | | | | еЕхап |
| FBQ | The department that oversees newspapers circulation as well as advertisement in newspaper organisation is | Business. | | | | | еЕхап |
| FBQ | The persons who check the gallery proofs side by side the original copy for errors are called | Proofreaders | | | | | еЕхап |

| FBQ | could be regarded as the principal gatekeeper in the newsroom | The editor | eE |
|-----|---|--|------|
| FBQ | The news gatherers in journalism are called | Reporters | eE |
| FBQ | The popular Decrees No. 4 and No. 2 were promulgated under regime. | Regime. Buhari/Idiagbon regime | EE |
| FBQ | The Nigerian Daily Times was formally called | African Messanger | eE |
| FBQ | The weekly newspaper published by Robert Campbell was | Anglo-African newspaper | eE |
| FBQ | The first set of people that were involved in journalism in Nigeria were | Missionary | EE |
| FBQ | The opinion of the newspaper organisation on an issue is called | Editorial | eE |
| FBQ | _is referred to as the fourth estate of the realm. | The Press | . □E |
| FBQ | In the era of penny press, the two publisher who were engaged in circulation battle were | Joseph Pulitzer and William Randolph Hearst | eE |
| FBQ | The newspaper first newspaper establishe by Chief Obafemi Awolowo was | The Nigerian Tribune | QE. |
| FBQ | The newspaper first newspaper establishe by Dr. Nnamdi Azikiwe was | The West African Pilot | eE |
| FBQ | The first newspaper in Nigeria was established by | Henry Townsend | eE |
| FBQ | Gutenberg printing technology was developed in | 1446 | eE |

| FBQ | Early-20th-century journalism that emphazised sensational sex, crime and disaster news is called | yellow journalism | еЕхат |
|-----|--|--------------------------|-------|
| FBQ | Sensational stories that do not serve the democratic function of journalism | soft news | еЕхат |
| FBQ | The paragraph that provides a smooth transition from the lead to the body by bringing in secondary facts or filling in identification for the lead is called | The bridge | еЕхам |
| FBQ | A writing style in which the climax is always presented in the first paragraph is | Inverted pyramid | еЕхат |
| FBQ | By injecting personal feelings or opinions in a straight news story, you violate the rules. | Objectivity | eExam |
| FBQ | A writer who writes a newsstory in such a way that the reader is not left in doubt of the meaning of words in sentences has ensured | Clarity | еЕхат |
| FBQ | Vox Populi" means | The voice of the people. | еЕхам |
| FBQ | An interview conducted by a reporter concerning an individual's life, activities, views or character is called | Interview | еЕхат |
| FBQ | In news selection, reporting an event because of nearness of the location where the event occured is based on what criterion | Proximity | еЕхат |
| FBQ | A form of report that analyzes the implications of issues in an event is called | Interpretative report | eExam |
| FBQ | Fairness and equal presentation of news event is referred to as | Balance | eExam |

| FBQ | In news writing, the ability to perceive or describe something without being influenced by personal emotions or prejudices is | Objectivity | | | eExam |
|-----|---|---------------------|--|--|-------|
| FBQ | The lead that uses superlative expressions to break the news is calledand | The Astonisher Lead | | | eExam |
| FBQ | A type of lead that is broken into two sentences to express two related ideas is called | Shirt-Tail Lead. | | | eExam |
| FBQ | Sketching or photographing the judge or any people or scenes in the courtroom without the permission of the court is an offence called | Contempt of Court | | | eExam |
| FBQ | A defamatory statement made in written or printed words is called | Libel | | | eExam |
| FBQ | _is defamation in transients form most often through the medium of spoken words or gestures. | Slander | | | еЕхат |
| FBQ | _is concerned with injury to reputation resulting from words written or spoken by others. | Defamation | | | eExam |
| FBQ | The major instrument for editing is | Pencil or Pen | | | eExam |
| FBQ | The editing symbols LC means | Lower case | | | eExam |
| FBQ | _is the word used when we want to say "leave it as it is" | stet | | | eExam |
| FBQ | The type of lead that presents the gist of the event in the fewest possible words | Cartridge Lead | | | eExam |
| | | | | | |

| FBQ | The type of lead that emphasizes many aspects of an event instead of concentrating on one is | Crowded Lead | | еЕхат |
|-----|--|---|--|-------|
| FBQ | The term the fourth estate was created by | Lord Macaulay | | еЕхат |
| FBQ | Public Journalism is also referred to as | Civic Journalism | | eExam |
| FBQ | the art and science of gathering, selecting and processing information or ideas, intelligence for dissemination to the public. | Journalism | | еЕхам |
| FBQ | The first element of our syllable alphabet of today was created by | Sumerians | | eExam |
| FBQ | The Action Group used as their mouth piece | The Tribune | | еЕхат |
| FBQ | Mention any 3 techniques of interview | Preparation,note- taking,verification | | еЕхам |
| FBQ | Disrupting court proceedings amounts to | Contempt of court | | еЕхат |
| FBQ | The first prototype of English newspaper is called | Contempt of court | | еЕхат |
| FBQ | is the appropriate news writing format | The Daily Courant | | eExam |
| FBQ | The mouth piece of the Action Group was | The invented pyramid | | еЕхат |
| FBQ | Mention two (2) important functions of headlines and | Captures attention,Beautifies the paper | | еЕхат |
| FBQ | Jeremy Tunstull and Lord Macaulay are mainly associated with the notion of | Press Freedom | | еЕхат |

| FBQ | Two key new values are | Objectivity, Accuracy | | | eExam |
|-----|--|--|--|-----|-------|
| FBQ | List 3 determinants of news , , _, and | Timeliness,Proximity,Human Interest | | | eExam |
| FBQ | The Supreme court of Nigeria was establish in the year | 1963 | | | eExam |
| FBQ | The Federal Government established (a) and (b) to fight the post-independence politicians. | Morning Star, Sunday Post | | | еЕхат |
| FBQ | List 3 main types of style | Formal informal and Colloquial Styles | | | eExam |
| FBQ | The laws of defamation are | Libel and Slander | | | eExam |
| FBQ | Anything that is of interest to the immediate environment can be regarded as | News | | | eExam |
| FBQ | During the Biafran war, the press was used mainly as a machinery | Propaganda | | | eExam |
| FBQ | The West African Pilot was a newspaper | Nationalist. | | | eExam |
| FBQ | The West African Pilot was published by | Dr. Nnamdi Azikiwe | | | eExam |
| FBQ | The first indigenous newspaper in Nigeria was | Nigeria Pioneer | | | eExam |
| FBQ | Robert Campbell was a newspaper publisher who published the | Anglo-African | | | eExam |
| FBQ | lwe Irohin was published by | Rev. Henry Townsend | | | eExam |
| | | | | - 1 | |

| FBQ | lwe Irohin was purely a newspaper | Religious | | | | | eExam |
|-----|---|---|--|---|--|---|-------|
| FBQ | Good journalism is influenced by the | Social and political support. | | | | | eExam |
| FBQ | Technology makesthe work of the journalist | Easy | | | | | eExam |
| FBQ | The press is often referred to as | The Fourth Estate. | | | | | eExam |
| FBQ | The world's first law to specifically guarantee the freedom of the press, including limitations of this freedom was introduced in | Sweden | | | | | eExam |
| MCQ | The amount of background information needed in a cutline is influenced by which of the following factors? | Who is in the picture and what is being depicted | When and where the action occurred | Why the picture was taken and what the story tells | How and where the picture will be used. | В | еЕхат |
| MCQ | How should you use verb tenses in cutlines? | Use present, past and future tenses as in any writing | Use the present tense throughout | Describe the action in the present tense, and use appropriate tenses for background information | Use the past tense throughout. | A | еЕхат |
| MCQ | What is the purpose of a picture cutline? | To add interest to the picture | TO tell the complete story | To add information that, together with the picture, tells the story | To identify the picture elements | A | еЕхат |
| MCQ | The first sentence in a good cutline usually describes or names which of the following picture elements? | The action shown, or "what" | The persons shown, or "who" | The background details, or "when" | The news peg, or "why" | D | eExam |
| MCQ | What are the major components of a cutline? | Lead, bridge, action and credit line | Tie- back, identification, attribution and conclusion | Action, background information, credit line and identification | Identification, tie-in, action and background information | В | еЕхат |
| MCQ | What is the rule for the length of a cutline? | Use one line | Use one sentence | Use two or three lines | Use the fewest words that will convey the message clearly | D | eExam |
| MCQ | Gathering information for a cutline is similar to compiling material for what other publication element? | A film script | An editorial cartoon | A brief TV or radio announcement | A news story | A | еЕхат |

| MCQ | The main reason headline writers use a specialized vocabulary is the necessity for which of the following? | Colorful writing | Brevity | Clarity | Originality | В | eExam |
|-----|--|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| MCQ | When selecting words for a news story, you should observe which of the following rules? | Avoid unnecessary words | Use short, common words | Simplify technical words | All of the above | D | eExan |
| MCQ | Sentences for news stories should NOT have which of the following characteristics? | Relative brevity | A great many details | The simple declarative form | Only one thought per sentence | В | eExar |
| MCQ | A newspaper that circulates above 50,000 copies daily is said to be | Small | Medium | Large | Extra-large | A | eExar |
| MCQ | Which of the following can not be regarded as being defamatory. A word that | lowers a person in the estimate of the right thinking members of the society | exposes someone to shame, contempt or ridicule | causes other person to be shunned or avoided | flatters someone openly | С | eExan |
| MCQ | Which of the following does not constitute court contempt | Smoking, and rolling a cigarette in preparation for smoking | Sketching or photographing the judge or any people or scenes in the courtroom without the permission of the court | Using disrespectful language or a disrespectful tone when addressingthe court or when giving evidence | Shedding tears in court | С | eExan |
| MCQ | Which of these is not a skill required for a good headline writer. | A keen eye for ambiguity | Knowledge of more than one language | A sharp sense of sentence structure | Accurate perception of the story. | D | eExan |
| MCQ | Which of these is not a function of headline. | It tells the news to the reader by way of conveying mandatorily the accurate information. | It conveys the relative significance of the news as expressed in terms of type display. | It conveys to the reader the relative seriousness of the news | It displays very prominently the news that are paid for. | В | eExan |
| MCQ | Which of these is not a function of the Copy Desk | Creative function | managerial function | Policing function | Copying fuction | В | eExan |
| MCQ | Which of the following is not a type of news | The straight forward news | Investigative news reports | Human Interest news | none of the above | В | eExan |
| MCQ | All the following are involved in newspapers production except | reporters | headline casters | editors | proofreaders | A | eExan |
| MCQ | The following are the three key interests of journalism except | news gathering | news processing | news disseminating | news feedback | В | eExan |
| MCQ | One of the following is not a department in print media organisation | Printing | Editorial | Production | Business | В | eExan |
| MCQ | The Nigerian Tribune was established by | Dr. Nnamdi Azikiwe | Chief Obafemi Awolowo | Tafawa Balewa | Chief Amed Yayale | В | eExan |
| MCQ | The West African Pilot was established by | Dr. Nnamdi Azikiwe | Chief Obafemi Awolowo | Tafawa Balewa | Chief Ahmed Yayale | D | eExan |
| MCQ | All of these were early indigenous press except | Lagos Daily News | Lagos Daily News | African Course | Nigeria Pioneer. | А | eExam |

| MCQ | All these newspapers were owned by aliens during Nigeria pre-independence except | lwe Irohin Eko | The Weekly Times | The Lagos Weekly | Lagos Anchor | С | еЕха |
|-----|--|---|---|---|--|---|------|
| MCQ | One of the following was a pioneer of alien-dominated press in Nigeria | Robbert Campbell | Connel Brown | Bill Crow | Fanny Bull | В | еЕха |
| MCQ | The newspaper, lwe Irohin fun awon ara Egba ati Yoruba, was established in | 1859 | 1856 | 1865 | 1895 | В | еЕха |
| MCQ | The first newspaper in Nigeria was established by- | Bishop Ajayi Crowther | Herbert Macaulay | Rev. Henry Townsend | Dr. Nnamdi Azikwe | A | еЕха |
| MCQ | The development of press in Nigeria can be classified into these eras except | Missionary era | Commercialization era | Alien- dominated era | Indegenous era | D | eExa |
| MCQ | war was believed to have been caused by the press. | Iraqi-American | Spanish-American | German-British | Isreali-Palestine | С | eExa |
| MCQ | 'Nose for News' means one of the following except | an ability to recognise possibilities of an item of information | an ability to recognise clues which through their casual search, lead to the discovery of important information | ability to see what others cannot see naturally | the capacity to recognise the relative importance of a number of facts concerning the same general subject | С | еЕха |
| MCQ | The first book produced by Gutenberg's invention was | The whole book of Psalms | Poor Richard's Almanak | The Bible | The Gutenberg Galaxy | С | еЕха |
| MCQ | Gutenberg printing technology was developed in | 1446 | 1450 | 1364 | 1464 | D | еЕха |
| MCQ | The earliest form of alphabets found in Egypt were called | cuneiform | hieroglyphics | cune | none of the above | В | eExa |
| MCQ | Sensational stories that do not serve the democratic function of journalism | hard news | soft news | yellow journalism | penny press | D | еЕха |
| MCQ | The impact of mass printings on societies by Johannes Gutenberg's invention includes the following except: | Ability to read became a luxury | New ideas germinated and spread | Various sources of materials were published | Myths and superstitions began to fade out. | В | еЕха |
| MCQ | The bridge can be used for which of the following purposes? | To update the reader on events related to the story | To elaborate, explain or provide authority to facts in the lead | To provide a smooth transition from the lead to the body by bringing in secondary facts or filling in identification for the lead | All of the above | D | еЕха |

| MCQ | When writing a lead, you should abide by all except which of the following guidelines? | Answer all of the five W's and H | Present a summary of the story | Stress the news peg | Get the reader interested in reading the rest of the story | С | eExar |
|-----|---|--|--|---|---|---|-------|
| мсо | To write a good lead, you should limit its length to | only one paragraph | fewer than 30 words | not more than two sentences | the fewest possible words, sentences, and paragraphs required to accomplish the objective | A | еЕхаг |
| мсо | The rule for including the five W's and H in the lead of a news story is correctly stated in which of the following principles? | Only the most important of these questions should be answered in a summary lead | Only when and where questions are always answered in the lead | Either four or five elements of the story should be included in the lead | All six questions should be answered in the lead | A | еЕха |
| MCQ | . All except which of the following are guidelines you should use when writing sentences? | Use a simple, declarative sentences | Keep the word count consistent in sentences | Use compound sentences sparingly | Use sentences that mirror normal, informal conversation | С | еЕха |
| MCQ | Which of the following is NOT an axiom of newswriting? | Avoid gobbledygook | Use well-known, often-used phrases | Don't use unnecessary words | Use specific words | D | еЕха |
| MCQ | You realize that the news story you are writing is developing into two basic topics. In this case, you should follow what recommendation? | Continue to combine all the facts into one story | Select one of the topics and discard the facts on the other topic | Eliminate the story and select another unrelated topic | Write the topics as two separate news stories | D | еЕха |
| MCQ | By injecting personal feelings or opinions in a straight news story, you violate which of the following rules? | Accuracy | Objectivity | Clarity | Unity | С | еЕха |
| MCQ | What is the purpose of a summary lead? | To present the essential facts quickly | To give details to satisfy reader interest | To make it possible for an editor to cut the story at any point | To give the story coherence | D | eExar |
| MCQ | The most important aspect of a news story is based on what news element? | The who | The when | The where | The news peg | В | eExar |
| MCQ | Which of the following is NOT an advantage of the inverted pyramid style? | Maintains reader interest by saving the climax until the end | Presents facts rapidly and simply | Makes page layout easier | Makes writing headlines easier | В | eExar |
| MCQ | The climax is always presented in the first paragraph in which of the following style(s)? | Pyramid | Inverted pyramid | Literary only | Inverted pyramid and literary | D | еЕхаг |
| MCQ | To construct a good story, a journalist must take good notes. Taking good notes includes which of the following techniques? | Taking notes in the same sequence as they appear in the final story | Taking notes that are meaningful | Writing legibly | Both (b) and (c) above | D | eExan |

| MCQ | All except which of the following are guidelines you should use when writing sentences? | Use a simple, declarative sentences | Keep the word count consistent in sentences within the same paragraph | Use compound sentences sparingly | Use sentences that mirror normal, informal conversation | В | eExan |
|-----|--|--|---|---|---|---|-------|
| MCQ | Which of the following sentences contains a strong, active verb? | The tank slowly rolled to a stop | The car wash was manned by the chiefs of the air station | The ship's crew ate dinner with the admiral | The men in the life raft were rescued by the destroyer | D | eExar |
| MCQ | Which of the following is NOT an axiom of newswriting? | Avoid gobbledygook | Use well-known, often-used phrases | Don't use unnecessary words | Use specific words | D | eExar |
| MCQ | You realize that the news story you are writing is developing into two basic topics. In this case, you should follow what recommendation? | Continue to combine all the facts into one story | Select one of the topics and discard the facts on the other topic | Eliminate the story and select another unrelated topic | Write the topics as two separate news stories | D | eExar |
| MCQ | By injecting personal feelings or opinions in a straight news story, you violate which of the following rules? | Accuracy | Objectivity | Clarity | Unity | В | eExar |
| MCQ | Writing a story so that facts are presented in some specific order is necessary for which of the following principles? | Coherence | Emphasis | Objectivity | Unity | D | eExar |
| MCQ | One of these newspapers is not part of missionary press | The African Gleamer | African Hope | Leisure Hours | African Course | А | eExar |
| MCQ | When writing a news release, what rule should you observe with regard to completeness and brevity? | Be brief although you may lack completeness | Assure completeness, even though the article may be lengthy | Be brief without sacrificing completeness | Assure that the article is short, even though it may be incomplete. | A | еЕхаг |
| MCQ | The writer should never violate which of the following principles of newswriting? | Clarity | Accuracy | Emphasis | Unity. | A | eExar |
| MCQ | Society is what type of news story? | Hard news | Feature | Sports | Social | А | eExar |
| MCQ | A story about new regulations affecting civil servants pay is what type of news story? | Hard news | Feature | Sports | Social | D | eExar |
| MCQ | A story about the new football coach at the Kwara United in which his background and qualifications are detailed is what type of news story? | Hard news | Feature | Sports | Social | A | eExan |
| MCQ | The interrogative method of newswriting was propounded by? | Harold Lasswell | Westley and Maclean | HaroldLasswell | Ungrait and Bohnn | С | eExan |
| MCQ | The term "news peg" refers to what factor(s)? | Who, what, when, where, why and how facts | The dominant news elements of the story | The length of the story | The situation that the story concerns | С | eExan |

| MCQ | Which of the following elements must be present in every good news story? | Sex | Human interest | Immediacy | Prominence of suspense | В | eExar |
|-----|---|---|---|---|--|---|-------|
| MCQ | Which of these is not a skill required for a good headline writer. | A keen eye for ambiguity | Knowledge of more than one language | A sharp sense of sentence structure | Accurate perception of the story | В | eExar |
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| MCQ | The development of press in Nigeria can be classified into these eras except | Missionary era | Commercialization era | Alien- dominated era | Indiginous era | А | eExan |
| MCQ | war was believed to have been caused by the press. | Iraqi American | Spanish-American | German-British | Isreali-Palestine | В | eExar |
| MCQ | One of these was involved in the efforts to get the first world legislation that guarantee the freedom of the press | Caxton | Ruthfum | George | Gabriel | В | еЕхаг |
| MCQ | The amount of background information needed in a cutline is influenced by which of the following factors? | Who is in the picture and what is being depicted | When and where the action occurred | Why the picture was taken and what the story tells | How and where the picture will be used. | A | eExar |
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| MCQ | The Nigerian Tribune was established by | Dr. Nnamdi Azikiwe | Chief Obafemi Awolowo | Tafawa Balewa | Chief Amed Yayale | В | eExan |

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