

National Open Unversity of Nigeria Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi – Abuja Faculty of Science Department of Pure & Applied Science 2020_2 Examination...

CHM423: Coordination Chemistry CREDIT UNIT: 3 Units TIME: 2 ¹/₂ HOURS INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION ONE & ANY OTHER FOUR QUESTIONS

<u>Question 1</u>

Q1. a)	Mention one metal complex biological molecule in plant and its central metal	(3 marks)
b)	Provide the IUPAC name of K_4 [Fe(SCN) ₆] and oxidation state of Fe therein	(3 marks)
c)	Give detailed account of titanium purification using complex reaction	(4 marks)
d)	Differentiate between cis- and trans-diamminedichloroplatinum(II) structurally	(4 marks)
e)	In concise term, describe valence bond theory. What are its two limitations?	(4 marks)
f)	Calculate the total number (N) of microstates for d ² configuration	(4 marks)

- Q2. a) Differentiate between electrolyte and non-electrolyte complex (3 marks)
 - b) What is the full meaning of EDTA? Hence, state its function in food production

(3 marks)

c) Under substitution reaction condition complete the following equations:

(i)	$[Ni(CO)_4] + 4PCl_3 \longrightarrow$	(2 marks)
(ii)	$[PtCl_4]^{2-}$ + NH ₃ \longrightarrow	(2 marks)
(iii)	$[Co(NH_3)_5Cl]^{2+} + H_2O \longrightarrow$	(2 marks)

Q3. a)	With the aid of chemical test, distinguish between underlisted pair of complexes:		
	[Co(NH ₃) ₅ Br]SO ₄ and [Co(NH ₃) ₅ SO ₄]Br	(4 marks)	
b)	Distinguish between dextrorotary and leavorotatory enantiomers	(4 marks)	

c) What are the central metals in the following biomolecular complexes: (4 marks)

- (i) Chlorophyll
- (ii) Vitamin B₁₂
- (iii) Haemoglobin
- (iv) Myoglobin

Q4. a) State Lenz's Law? Hence, provide the mathematical expression for it	(4 marks)	
b) With the aid of complexation reaction, explain how to purify Nickel	(4 marks)	
c) List two titanium complexes and one use of each in medicine	(4 marks)	
Q5. a) Explain three factors affecting crystal field splitting	(6 marks)	
b) Provide the IUPAC name of the following complexes		
(i) $[Co(NH_3)_5Cl]Cl_2$	(2 marks)	
(ii) $[Co(H_2NCH_2CH_2NH_2)_2Cl_2]Cl$	(2 marks)	
c) What is a racemic mixture? Hence, why is it not optically active?	(2 marks)	
Q6 a) How will you prepare $K_3[Rh(ox)_3]$ from kinetically inert $K_3[RhCl_6]$?		
b) Predict number of unpaired electron(s) in the following complexes:		
(i) $[Fe(CN)_6]^{4-}$	(2 marks)	
(ii) $[V(NH_3)_6]_2$	(2 marks)	
c) Calculate spin-only magnetic moment of $[V(NH_3)_6]_2$ at 300K	(4 marks)	