



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**University Village, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi-Abuja**  
**FACULTY OF SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS**  
**2020\_2 EXAMINATION**

**Course Code:** MTH304  
**Course Title:** Complex Analysis I  
**Credit Unit:** 3  
**Time Allowed:** 3 Hours  
**Total:** 70 Marks  
**Instruction:** Answer Question One (1) and Any Other 4 Questions

1. (a) Given that  $z_1 = (a_1, b_1)$ ,  $z_2 = (a_2, b_2)$ ,  $z_3 = (a_3, b_3)$  then prove the distributive law:  $z_1(z_2 + z_3) = z_1z_2 + z_1z_3$  (6 marks)  
(b) Given  $z_1 = -12 + 5i$  and  $z_2 = 2 - 3i$ , show that  $\overline{z_1 + z_2} = \overline{z_1} + \overline{z_2}$  (6 marks)  
(c) Given that  $z_1 = 2 + i$  and  $z_2 = 3 - 2i$ , then evaluate  $|z_1z_2|$  (4 marks)  
(d) Find the square root of the complex number  $3 + 2i$  (6 marks)
2. (a) Let  $w = 3iz + z^2$  and  $z = x + iy$ . Find  $|w|^2$  in terms of  $x$  and  $y$ . (6 marks)  
(b) Find the real and imaginary parts of the following  
(i)  $w = 2iz^2$  (3 marks)  
(ii)  $w = (2 - i)\bar{z}$  (3 marks)
3. Write each of the following equations in terms of conjugate coordinates.  
(i)  $x^2 + y^2 = 4$  (4 marks)  
(ii)  $x - 3y = 23$  (4 marks)  
(iii)  $x^2 + 4y^2 = 9$  (4 marks)
4. (a) Evaluate each of the following using theorems on limits  
(i)  $\lim_{z \rightarrow 1+i} (z^2 - 4z + 4)$  (3 marks)  
(ii)  $\lim_{z \rightarrow -3i} \frac{(z+3)(z-1)}{z^2 - 2z + 1}$  (3 marks)  
(b) Prove that if  $|a| < 1$

$$1 + a \cos \theta + a^2 \cos 2\theta + a^3 \cos 3\theta + \dots = \frac{1 - a \cos \theta}{1 - 2a \cos \theta + a^2}, \text{ and}$$

$$a \sin \theta + a^2 \sin 2\theta + a^3 \sin 3\theta + \dots = \frac{a \sin \theta}{1 - 2a \cos \theta + a^2}. \quad (6 \text{ marks})$$

5. Prove the identities

$$(a) \sin^3 \theta = \frac{3}{4} \sin \theta - \frac{1}{4} \sin 3\theta \quad (4 \text{ marks})$$

$$(b) \cos^4 \theta = \frac{1}{8} \cos 4\theta + \frac{1}{2} \cos 2\theta + \frac{3}{8} \quad (5 \text{ marks})$$

$$(c) \sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1 \quad (3 \text{ marks})$$

6. Verify Green's theorem in the plane for

$$\oint_C (2xy - x^2)dx + (x + y^2)dy \quad (12 \text{ marks})$$

where  $C$  is the closed curve of the region bounded by  $y = x^2$  and  $y^2 = x$ .