

## NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

## FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES **DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**2020 2 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PCR 813

COURSE TITLE: Peace & Security in Global Context

**CREDIT UNIT: 3** 

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. (70 Marks)

- 1. a. Briefly explain what you understand by the term Human Security; and b. List the seven components of Human Security. (17.5)
- 2. Define Peacekeeping and Peace enforcement and describe how they are different operations in achieving peace in the theater of violence (17.5)
- 3. What do you understand by public safety and in what ways can it benefit an organization? 17.5 marks
- 4. Describe the categories of violence that you know and identify the core elements of how they can be prevented (17.5)
- 5. Briefly account for Karl von Clausewitz's thoughts on war and attempt the critique of his work on war and military strategy (17.5)
- 6. Discuss the peace strategy of the 1999 Lome Peace Accord in Sierra Leone? (17.5)