



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2020_2 POP EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PCR 831

COURSE TITLE: African Traditional Methods of Conflict Resolution

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks. Total score is 70

- 1- (a) Write on sources of conflict in Traditional African society
(b) What functions of conflicts serve in Traditional African Society?
(c) Mention the features of indigenous Conflict Resolution
- 2- (a) Discuss extensively African Traditional Institutions for Conflict Resolution
(b) Highlight the contemporary problems associated with the traditional institutions in conflict resolution
- 3- (a) Discuss African Traditional Methods of Conflict Resolution through:
(b) Write out the Challenges of the African Traditional Methods of Conflict Resolution
- 4- (a) Discuss what the age-grade Associations reveal about African Cultural Heritage
(b) Write on Age-Grade Association and Conflict Resolution
(c) Discuss briefly the challenges of Age-grade Association in contemporary Africa societies
- 5- (a) Define secret society and mention some examples
(b) What are the features of secret societies in African?
(c) How relevant are secret societies in the development process?
- 6- (a) Discuss the nature of extra-judicial method for peace making and security in Africa
(b) Discuss briefly the relevance of extra-judicial method in conflict and peace resolution in traditional African Society