

**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**JUNE/JULY 2013 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: CSS 354**

**COURSE TITLE: SPECIAL CATEGORIES OF OFFENDERS**

**TIME ALLOWED:2HRS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS FROM FIVE QUESTIONS..**

1 mark for correct use of English Language

**1a).**  Who is a criminal? Discuss. 10 marks

**1b).** Succinctly describe the legal definition of crime. 13 marks

**2.** list and explain the causes of violent in our society. 23 marks

**3a).** Define control or bond theory. 5 marks

**3b**). List and explain Travis Hirschi four element of social control that gave birth to control or bond theory. 18 marks

**4a).** What are the causes of corruption in Nigeria? 8 marks

**4b).** What are the factors that hinder the fight against corruption in Nigeria? 15 marks

**5a).**  What is robbery? 8 marks

**5b).** List and explain three types of robbery according to Conklin, J. 15 marks