

**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**JUNE/JULY 2013 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: INR332**

**COURSE TITLE: WAR AND PEACE IN WEST AFRICA SINCE 1960**

**TIME ALLOWED:2HRS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ANY THREE (3) QUESTIONS**

1. Different between the colonial policies of assimilation and indirect rule in West Africa

2. (a) What is mediation?

 (b) Discuss any five (5) mediation processes

3. Although similar, ‘conflict resolution’ and ‘conflict suppression’ are also different. What are the differences and similarities between the two?

4. What are the current problems facing the Economic Community of West African States?

5. Discuss five (5) major causes of conflicts in the English-Speaking West African Countries since independence?