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**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**14-16 AHMADU BELLO WAY, VICTORIA ISLAND, LAGOS**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**JUNE/JULY 2013 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: PCR 817**

**COURSE TITLE: THEORIES OF PEACE EDUCATION AND CONFLICT**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3HRS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS. TIME ALLOWED**

1. Discuss empowerment in relation to gender and peace promotion using

 Nigeria as your illustration. (23mks)

1. What do you understand by the concept “peace enforcement” and when does

 it become inevitable? (23mks)

1. “The inter-faith dialogue established by the Federal Government of Nigeria on religious harmony and peace in Nigeria has failed to yield the desired results.” Critically appraise this assertion. (23mks)

 4. a. What is the purpose of education? Explain

 b. Discuss the fundamentals of peace operation. (23mks)

 5. a. Briefly explain the following rights:

 Civil and political rights

 Economic and social rights

 Environmental, cultural and development rights

 b. Are human rights universal? Discuss (23mks)

**(1Mark for good expression)**