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*NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA*

*University Village, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Jabi, Abuja*

***Faculty of Agricultural Sciences***

***Department of Agricultural Economics And Extension***

*Second Semester POP Exam Question November, 2018*

**Course: AEM 301: Introduction to Agricultural Extension And Rural Sociology**

**Credit Unit: 2**

**Time Allowed: 2 Hours**

**Instruction: Answer question 1 and any other three (3) questions**

1a (i) State the broader function of extension work. **1 mark**

(ii) Explain two (2) facets of agricultural extension. **4marks =5marks**

b (i) List four international organizations that have been involved in agricultural extension

and rural developments in Nigeria for decades.  **2marks**

(ii) Identify the three (3) basic tasks of extension.  **3marks =5marks**

c (i) Mention four (4) limitations of radio and television in extension.  **4 marks**

(ii) State the two forms of competition. **1mark =5marks**

d (i) Define conflict. **1 mark**

(ii) List four (4) forms of social conflict in the society.  **2 marks**

(iii) State two strategies which have been adopted for rural development by many developing

countries.  **2 marks** =**5marks**

e. Mention the five stages of annual development programme according to Jibowo**. 5marks**  ***Total = 25 marks***

2 (a) Briefly explain the approaches for rural development.  **9marks**

**(b)** Mention six (6) functions of the family institution to the society**. 6 marks Total =15marks**

3 (a) Identify the characteristics of a leader **. 5marks**

(b) Discuss briefly five (5) types of leadership in communities. **10marks** **Total =15marks**

4 ( a) List five (5) functions of community leaders in agricultural extension and rural development.

**5marks**

(b) What are the limitations of radio and television in extension programme**. 10 marks =15marks**

5 (a) What are extension principles**? 2marks**

(b) List ten (10) agricultural extension principles**. 10marks**

(c) Mention the six (6) important elements in communication process**. (3marks)Total = 15marks**

6 Write short notes on the following sociological concepts.

(a) Social norms (b) Culture (c) Social stratification

(d) Rural sociology (e) Social role  **Total = 15marks**