



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES,
DEPT. OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS AND EXTENSION.
2020_1 EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: AEM 502

CREDIT UNITS: 2

COURSE TITLE: EXTENSION ORGANISATION, MANAGEMENT AND SUPERVISION

Total Score: 70 Marks

Time Allowed: 2 hours.

INSTRUCTION: Answer question 1(25 marks) and any other 3 questions (15marks each)

- 1 a. Explain the concept of an Agricultural extension organization
- b. Highlight the Concept of management.
- c. Explain the following management skills:
 - i) Technical skills
 - ii) Human skill
 - iii) Conceptual and Design Skills
2. a. Define an agricultural extension organization.
- b. Explain the following:
 - i) Principles of Management.
 - ii) Division of work
 - iii) Authority and Responsibility
 - iv) Discipline
 - v) Unity of command
3. Discuss the following principles of management of agricultural extension organizations:
 - a) Unity of Direction
 - b) Subordination of Individual to General Interest
 - c) Remuneration
 - d) Centralization
 - e) Order

4. Explain the following:

- i) Equity
- ii) Stability of Tenure
- iii) Esprit de Corps
- iv) Initiative
- v) Scalar Chain

5. Enumerate the following managerial functions:

- a) Planning
- b) Organizing
- c) Staffing
- d) Leading or supervision
- e) Controlling

6. a. Define Theory of extension organization

b) State four (4) purpose of theories extension organization

c) State five (5) principles underlying the functional theory