



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

University Village, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Jabi, Abuja

Faculty of Agricultural Sciences, Dept. of Agricultural Economics and Extension,

PoP Examination Questions, October/November, 2019

COURSE CODE: AEM 502

CREDIT UNITS: 2

COURSE TITLE: EXTENSION ORGANISATION, MANAGEMENT AND SUPERVISION

Total Score: 70 Marks

Time Allowed: 2 hours.

INSTRUCTION: Answer question 1(25 marks) and any other 3 questions (15marks each)

1 a) Define the following:

- (i) Equity
- (ii) Stability of Tenure
- (iii) Espirit de Corps
- (iv) Initiative
- (v) Scalar Chain **(2 marks each = 10marks)**

- b) i) Highlight the five (5) major managerial functions of agricultural extension organization. **(5mks)**
ii) Explain any two (2) of the managerial functions of agricultural extension organization. **(5 marks)**
- c) State five (5) principles underlying the functional theory. **(5marks)**

2 a) Define a Theory (3 marks)

- b) Briefly explain any three (3) of the following theories of extension organization II: **(12 marks)**
 - i) Social Process Theory
 - ii) Fusion Theory
 - iii) Theory X and Y
 - iv) Theory Z

3 a) What is description is all about in extension organization. (3marks)

(b) Discuss the roles of the following:

- a. Village extension agent **(4marks)**
- b. Subject Matter specialist **(4marks)**
- c. Extension officer **(4marks)**

4 a) State four (4) advantages of induction or orientation. (6 marks)

- b) Identify four (4) methods used during the interview stage for agricultural extension organizations. **(6marks)**
- c) Mention three (3) major types of Evaluation. **(3marks)**

5 a) Explain the term supervision in extension organization. (5 marks)

b) Explain four (4) basic principles upon which effective supervision is based. (6 marks)

- c) Outline three (3) major procedures used in determining training needs of any two (2) of the following:
 - i) Organizational analysis
 - ii) Individual analysis
 - iii) Group analysis **(4 marks)**

6 Briefly explain the following principles of management:

- (i) Unity of Direction
- (ii) Subordination of individual to general interest.
- (iii) Remuneration
- (iv) Centralization
- (v) Order.

(15marks)