



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA ABUJA  
FACULTY OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURAL ECONS & EXTENSION  
POP QUESTIONS EXAMINATION 2021 <sup>1245</sup>**

**COURSE CODE: AEM 511**

**CREDIT UNITS: 3**

**COURSE TITLE: Leadership and Rural Development**

**Total Score: 70 Marks**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions.**

**Time Allowed: 3 hours.**

1. a). High light four (4) qualities of leadership. (10marks)
  - b). What do you understand by “Success Promotes leadership”? (3½ marks)
  - c) List four (4) key elements of leadership (4marks)
  
- 2 a) Explain the following basic elements of leadership relationship: (3½ **marks**)
  - a) The follower
  - b) The situation
  - c) The Task

b). Discuss the economic impact of AIDS on Agriculture.(10marks)

c). Describe the four (4) leadership styles by Robert House (4 marks)
  
3. a) Explain focus of control in theories of leadership: (3½**marks**)
  - b). State four (4) submissions made on the concept of leader and leadership.(4 marks)
  - c). Explain the following: (10 marks)
    - (i) Leader
    - (ii) Leadership
    - (iii) Action leaders
    - (iv) Opinion leaders
    - (v) Forming (Getting Acquainted)

4. Explain the following Theories of leadership: (10 marks)

- i) The Great-leader Theory
- ii) The Group Theory
- iii) The Path-Goal Theory
- iv) Focus of control.

b) State two (2) characteristics of the environment in situational factors of the Path-goal theory of leadership. (3½marks)

b) Outline four (4) limitations to the use of local leaders. (4 marks)

5. a) Discuss the following Types of leaders by Paths to leadership. (10 marks)

- a) Situational leader
- b) Dictatorial leader
- c) Traditional or Hereditary leader
- d) Charismatic leader
- e) Professional leader.

b) Define visibility of leaders. (3½marks)

C) Explain the following: (4 marks)

- a) Visible leader
- b) Concealed leader