



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESSWAY, JABI - ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF SCIENCE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PURE AND APPLIED SCIENCES**  
**SEPTEMBER 2020\_1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: BIO 301**  
**COURSE TITLE: GENETICS**  
**CREDIT UNIT: 2**  
**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND ANY OTHER THREE QUESTIONS**

- 1a. List the three main goals of population genetics (6marks)
  - 1b. Name the four types of chromosomes abnormalities (4marks)
  - 1c. Define aneuploidy (2marks)
  - 1d. Name three inherited characteristic in man (3marks)
  - 1e. What is an inborn error of metabolism? (3marks)
  - 1f. Define haemophilia
  - 1g. Explain what is nondisjunction (2marks)
  - 1h. List the three ways in which polygenic traits can be distinguished (3marks)
2. Discuss the factors that affect Hardyweinberg principles (15marks)
- 3a. Discuss the application of aneuploidy (7marks)
  - 3b. Explain the first single gene polymorphisms (3marks)
  - 3c. Write short note on mRNA (5marks)
- 4a. Explain how genes determine sex in man (5marks)
  - 4b. Discuss the relationship of environment and gene expression (5marks)
  - 4c. Discuss polyploidy in animals (7marks)
5. With examples, explain the different types of polyploidy (15marks)