

National Open University of Nigeria Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja Faculty of Science 2021 2 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: ESM301

COURSE TITLE: Introduction to Conflict Resolution

CREDIT: 2 Units

TIME ALLOWED: 2 Hours

Instruction: Attempt question number ONE (1) and any other THREE (3) questions. Question

number one (1) carries 25 marks, while the other questions carry (15) marks each.

Question 1

Discuss the categorization of conflict commodities (25 marks)

Question 2

- a. Define Conflict analysis according to Albert (2001) 5 marks
- b. Mention any 5 reasons why conflict analysis is important (10 marks).

Question 3

With the aid of a relevant illustration, discuss the PPP method of Conflict analysis (15 marks).

Question 4

Write short notes on the following oil related conflicts:

i Oil Production as a cause for Separatist Insurgencies (7 marks)

ii Inter-State Conflicts over Resource Exploitation (8 marks)

Question 5

Discuss the consensus or order model of a society (10 Marks) and state any 5 basic assumptions governing this model (5 marks).