

**National Open University of Nigeria**

**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja**

**Faculty of Science**

**APRIL/MAY, 2019 EXAMINATIONS**

**COURSE CODE: ESM 301**

**COURSE TITLE: Introduction to peace and conflict resolution.**

**CREDIT: 2 Units**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 Hours**

**Instruction:** Attempt question number ONE (1) and any other THREE (3) questions

Q1a. Define conflict **(1.5 marks)**

ii. State the basic forms of oil related conflicts in Nigeria. **(3 marks)**

iii. Itemize three features of conflict dynamics. **(1.5 marks)**

1b. Describe how political culture in Nigeria cause conflict **(3 marks)**

1c. Outline two approaches to problem solving. **(2 marks)**

ii. State the basic concept of early warning system of conflicts. **(2 marks)**

1d. Highlight the basic assumption of the consensus model **(2 marks)**

ii. Mention two broad types of religious conflicts identified in Nigeria. **(2 marks)**

1e. What do you understand by the term peace from philosophical point of view? **(2 marks)**

ii. Explain the term crime against peace **(2 marks)**

1f. Attempt the various definition of environment. **(2 marks)**

ii. List the main types of environment. **(2 marks)**

2a). Define conflict resolution **(2 marks)**

b. State the main types of conflict transformation **(5 marks)**

c. Discuss ways of conflict management as stated by Boutros Ghali (1993). **(8 marks)**

3a) What is an environment? **(2 marks)**

b. Outline the main types of environment. **(5 marks)**

c. Explain briefly four factors responsible for environmental conflict. **(8 marks)**

4)Define conflict analysis. **(3 marks)**

ii. List four importance of conflict analysis. **(6 marks)**

iii. what are the basic steps in conflict analysis? **(6 marks)**

5a) Enumerate the main assumptions of the coercion model of conflict. **(9 marks)**

b. Mention the various types of conflict in Nigeria. **(6 marks)**