**

**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**FACULTY OF SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES**

**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja**

**JULY 2018 EXAMINATIONS**

**COURSE CODE:** ESM 301

**COURSE TITLE:** INTRODUCTION TO PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION **(2 CREDIT UNIT)**

**TIME ALLOWED:** 2 HOURS

**Instruction:** Attempt question number ONE (1) and any other THREE (3) questions. Question number one (1) is compulsory and carries 25 marks, while the other questions carry equal marks (15) each

1a. Critically examine the position of Webster value profile of peace to reflect Nigerian

social reality = **13marks**

b. With relevant citations, discuss sociological perspective of peace = **12marks**

2a. Outline and discuss the basic assumptions of order model =**7marks**

b. Outline and discuss the factors inherent in the environment that can ignite conflict in

Nigeria **8marks**

3a. Define conflict = **3marks**

b. With relevant illustrations, discuss the various types of conflicts = **12marks**

4. Write short notes on the following:

a. Conflict analysis = **5marks**

b. Conflict resolution = **5marks**

c. Conflict transformation = **5marks**

5a) Define the terms environment according to Albert Einstein (**2 mks)**

5b) Highlight the basic assumptions of the conflict or coercion model **(7mks)**

5c) Classify the environment according to John Rau and David Wooten **(6mks)**