**

**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**University Village, Plot 91 Cadastral Zone, NnamdiAzikiwe Express Way, Jabi - Abuja.**

**Faculty of Sciences**

**Department of Environmental Science and Resource Management**

**January/February 2018 Examinations**

**COURSE CODE: ESM 303 TIMEALLOWED: 2HRS**

**COURSE TITLE: Environmental Laws Credit Unit: 2**

**Instruction:** Attempt question number one (1) and any other three (3).

**1.** Discuss the mandates of the National Environmental Standard and Regulations Enforcement Agency (NESREA)**(25 marks)**

**2**. Explain the historical background to the emergence of environmental law in Nigeria **(15marks).**

**3.** Discuss the impacts of the export of toxic wastes to Africa with emphasis on Nigeria **(15 marks)**

**4.** Write notes on any two of the following:

a. Toxic waste (7.**5 Marks)**

b. Chlorofluorocarbon (7.**5 Marks)**

c. Environmental pollution (7.**5 Marks)**

**5.** Discuss the functional stages in Solid Waste Management (**15 Marks)**