



National Open University of Nigeria
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja
Faculty of Science
2022_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: ESM 308

COURSE TITLE: Rural Development

CREDIT: 2 Units

TIME ALLOWED: 2 Hours

Instruction: Attempt question number ONE (1) and any other THREE (3) questions. Question number one (1) carries 25 marks, while the other questions carry (15) marks each.

- 1a. Name the priorities of NGOs to rural development [2 marks]
- b. Enumerate types of NGOs [3 marks]
- c. Name the characteristics of NGOs in Nigeria [3 marks]
- di. List the activities of Non Profit Organizations in Nigeria [4 marks]
- ii. What are the sources of funding for the NGOs? [3 marks]
- iii. Name the problems of inhibiting NGOs [3 marks]
- ei. What are the potentials of NGOs in the development of rural communities? [2 marks]
- ii. State the proposals to enhance NGOs ability to perform [3 marks]
- f. Define the term potentials [2 marks]

- 2a. How do Community Based Organizations provide infrastructure in the communities? [2 marks]
- 2b. Describe how access to necessary equipment and facilities are enhanced by the settlements [3 marks]
- 2c. How does NGOs carry out their bulk purchase and joint collaterals? [4 marks]
- 2d. Define the term NGOs [2 marks]
- 2e. Enumerate types of NGOs [4 marks]

- 3a. Name some international bodies involved in community development [2 marks]
- 3b. What are the functions of philanthropists in community development? [3 marks]
- 3c. Define the term Community Based Organizations [CBO] [4 marks]
- 3d. What are the characteristics of Community Based Organizations? [2 marks]
- 3e. Name some functions of Community Based Organizations [4 marks]

- 4a. State ways by which rural dwellers can be helped [2 marks]

- 4b. Enumerate some agents of community development **[3 marks]**
- 4c. How does local government area help in community development? **[4 marks]**
- 4d. Define the term Non Profit Organizations [NPOs] **[2 marks]**
- 4e. Enumerate types of Non Profit Organizations **[4 marks]**
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- 5a. What are the neighborhood needs of rural dwellers? **[2 marks]**
- 5b. State three agricultural needs of the rural Nigerians **[3 marks]**
- 5c. State the problems of rural neglect in rural Nigerians **[4 marks]**
- 5d. How can rural needs be met? **[2 marks]**
- 5e. Define the term infrastructure **[4 marks]**