



**National Open University of Nigeria**  
**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja**  
**Faculty of Science**  
**POP EXAMINATION 2022\_2**

**COURSE CODE: EMT342**

**COURSE TITLE: Environmental Impact Assessment and Auditing**

**CREDIT: 3 Units**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3Hours**

**Instruction:** Attempt question number ONE (1) and any other THREE (3) questions. Question number one (1) is compulsory and carries 25 marks, while the other questions carry equal marks (15) each.

**1a). State what the pre-audit process is about(3marks)**

**1b). List the processes involved in the pre-audit process(2marks)**

**1c). Explain what the pre-audit process of an organization entails (9marks)**

**1d). Outline the cognate function of International Organization for Standards (ISO) ISO 14000 and the Standards Organization of Nigeria (SON) in environmental management and audit(11marks)**

**2a). State the law of the management of solid and hazardous wastes regulations of 1991(2marks)**

**2b). Highlight the authority and power of the National Environmental Standards and Regulations Enforcement Agency (NESREA)(13marks)**

**3a). Outline the role of the Environmental Audit Report(2marks)**

**3b). List the limit discharge for industries for the mentioned parameters(6marks)**

**3c). State the goals and strategies of National Policy on the Environment of 1998(7marks)**

**4a). Discuss the following extant regulations of the FEPA subsidiary instruments;(11marks)**

**i. National effluents limitations regulations of 1991(6marks)**

**ii. Pollution abatement in industries and facilities generating wastes regulations 1991(5marks)**

**4b). Discuss the functions, goals and strategies of Nigeria's Agenda 21(9marks)**

**5a). What is an environmental audit report about? (4marks)**

**5b). Mention the main role of the Standards Organization of Nigeria (SON)(1mark)**

**5c). Highlight the objectives of an Environmental Audit Report(6marks)**

**5d). Define environmental governance. (2marks)**

**5e). List the factors that enhance the capacity of government to have good environmental governance (2marks)**

**6a). Expatiate on the evolutionary phases of Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA)(7marks)**

**6b). Enumerate on the benefits of EIA(8marks)**