

**National Open University of Nigeria**

**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja**

**Faculty of Science**

**APRIL/MAY, 2019 EXAMINATIONS**

**COURSE CODE: ESM 342**

**COURSE TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT AND AUDITING**

**CREDIT: 3 Units**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2½ Hours**

**Instruction:** Attempt question number ONE (1) and any other FOUR (4) questions

1. What is an Audit? **(2 marks)**

1b) Outline the objectives of Environmental Audit **(4marks)**

1c) Explain the various types of EA **(16marks)**

1. Describe the various review processes leading to the approval of an EIA report

**(12 marks)**

1. What is the meaning of Environmental Impact Assessment? **(4marks)**

3b) Discuss the different phases of the evolution of EIA **(8marks)**

4) Explain the following as it relates to EIA

i) Functions **(3marks)**

ii) Roles **(3marks)**

iii) Purpose **(6marks)**

5) What is Environmental Governance? **(2marks)**

5b) Discuss the various models that have been put forward for addressing the global environmental governance **(10marks).**

6) Explain the different stages involved in conducting an Environmental Audit **(12 marks).**