

NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESSWAY, JABI – ABUJA FACULTY OF SCIENCES DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY 2022_1 EXAMINATION.

COURSE CODE: CHM 409 COURSE TITLE: POLYMER CHEMISTRY COURSE UNIT: 2 INSTRUCTION: Answer question 1 and any other two questions Time : 2 hours

QUESTION 1

- (a) Highlight any five (5) factors that affect solubility of a polymer in a solvent (10 marks)
 (b) (i) Give five (5) examples of fibre forming polymers (5 marks)
 - (ii)What is the molecular weight of polystyrene (PS), with a degree of polymerization of 3×10^4 ? (9 marks)
 - (c) Give the names of the polymers with the following recycling identification codes

QUESTION 2

- 2. Discuss briefly the following properties of polymers:
 - (a) Mechanical (5 marks)
 - (b)Tensile strength (5 marks)
 - (c) Young's modulus (5 marks)
 - (d) Transport (**5 marks**)

QUESTION 3

3. Show the polymer formed by the reaction of the following monomers. Is the resulting polymer linear or branched/cross-linked?

(a)
$$CH_2 - CH + CH_2 - CH$$

(8 marks)

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OCN
$$-(CH_2)_x$$
 $-NCO + HO - CH_2 - CH - (CH_2)_a - CH_2OH$
(b) OH (8 marks)

(c) Define Thermoset. Give one example. (4 marks)

QUESTION 4

4. (a) Discus any three (3) established methods for producing Polyethylene (15 marks)
(b) Which of the method discussed in (a) above will you prefer as an industrialist to produce polythene.? Justify your answer (5 marks)

QUESTION 5

5. (a) (i) What is degradation of polymer? (3 marks)

(ii) Mention any four (4) factors that can affect the degradation of polymer. (8 marks)

(b) Give the significant contributions and discoveries made by the following scientist in Polymer Chemistry;

(i) Hermann Staudinger (**3 marks**) (ii) Louis Chardonnet (**3 marks**) (iii) Alexander Parkes (**3 marks**)