

## NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja.

## FACULTY OF SCIENCES DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS October Examination 2019

Course Code: MTH 305

Course Title: Complex Analysis II

Credit Unit: 3

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Instruction: Answer Question Number One and Any Other Four Questions

1. (a) Perform each of the indicated operations:

i. 
$$(2+7i)(11-5i)$$
 (2 marks)  
ii.  $(-1+2i)\{(7-5i)+(-3+4i)\}$  (2 marks)  
iii.  $\frac{5+5i}{3-4i} + \frac{20}{4+3i}$  (2 marks)

(b) Solve the following

i. Find real numbers x and y such that 3x + 2iy - ix + 5y = 7 + 5i (4 marks) ii. Evaluate  $\left(\frac{1+\sqrt{3}i}{1-\sqrt{3}i}\right)^{10}$  (4 marks)

(c) Suppose  $A(x, y) = 2xy - ix^2y^3$ . Find (a) grad A, (b) div A, (c) Laplacian of A. (8 marks)

2. (a) Solve the equation  $z^2 + (2i - 3)z + 5 = 0.$  (6 marks)

(b) Express each equation in terms of conjugate coordinates:

- i. 2x + y = 5, (2 marks)
- ii.  $x^2 + y^2 = 36$  (2 marks)
- iii. Determine the image of the point P, z = 3 + i2, on the w plane under the transformation w = 3z + 2 i. (2 marks)
- 3. (a) Show that the real and imaginary parts of the function defined by  $f(z) = z^2$  are harmonic.

(4 marks)

(b)Show that  $u(x, y) = x^3y - y^3x$  is an harmonic function and find the function v(x, y) that is conjugate to u(x, y). (8 marks)

- 4. (a) Evaluate the integral  $\int_C f(z) dz$  where  $f(z) = (z i)^2$  and C is the straight line joining A(z = 0) to B(z = 1 + i2). (b) Prove that: (i)  $\frac{d}{dz} \sin^{-1} z = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-z^2}}$ , (ii)  $\frac{d}{dz} \tan^{-1} z = \frac{1}{1-z^2}$  (6 marks)
- 5. Verify Cauchy's theorem by evaluating the integral  $\oint_C f(z) dz$  where  $f(z) = z^2$  around the square formed by joining the points z = 1, z = 2, z = 2 + i, z = 1 + i. (12 marks)
- 6. Find the residues at all the poles of  $f(z) = \frac{3z}{(z+2)^2(z^2-1)}$ . f(z) has a pole of order 2 (a double pole) at z = -2 and two poles of order 1 (simple poles) at  $z = \pm 1$ . (12 marks)